

Figure me out!

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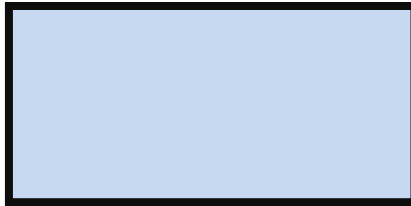
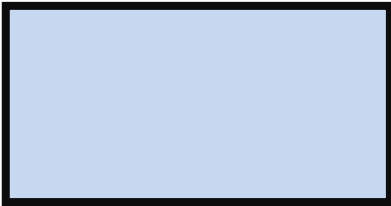
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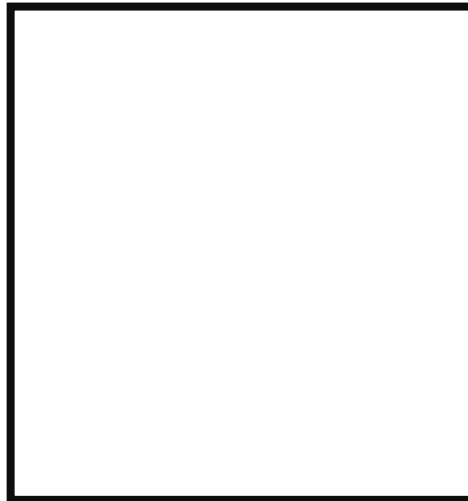


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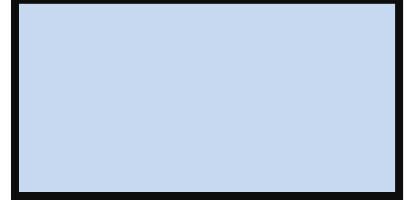
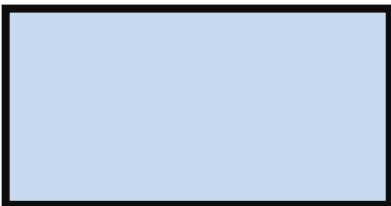


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